



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ХАЕРТИНОВА

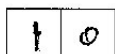
Имя: АМИНА

Отчество: ТИМУРОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ



ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант II

- 1a.
1. work
 2. push
 3. idea
 4. ~~quite~~ get

1b. And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, / "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, / they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, / "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, / if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

1c. 1. It would be about the focus on the person who is driven by passion.

2. It would be about the motivation of the person who is really into their interest.

3. The way speaker ~~focuses on key points~~ pauses or stresses can help to focus on the key points and inspire the listener.





2. 1. If I could, I would ~~like~~ try to reduce the amount of stress I'm dealing with. ~~but it can't~~

As it refers to not only me, but to my children, it has a negative effect on my personal life in general.

2. Well, I don't ask my family about their ~~of~~ attitude to my ideas and decisions. In my opinion, ~~my~~ work and my family should be separated. Sometimes I tell them about my researches but they don't help me with them.

3. Well, I encourage them to start their own companies and help them to gain ^{an} experience. I think that practice makes perfect so they work hard to achieve their goals. ~~Myself~~

4. Well, because you should put an effort into your work every day in order to make progress. Also, I ~~set~~ set ~~attempts~~ reminders in a special programme which helps me to ensure ~~that~~ sustainability remains a priority.

5. There is no success without criticism, ~~it's~~ it's an essential part of





the ~~growth~~ personal growth. Sometimes it makes sense
so it helps me to reveal weak spots in my company and
make progress in my researches.

6. Don't be afraid of the risk. Try to come up with an
original idea for your company and start your ^{way to the success} ~~company~~. Don't give
up and achieve your goals!

N3. 1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved organisational
productivity will decrease significantly. — Unless means "if not",
it gives an opposite meaning to the part of the sentence where it
is used.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the
workplace. — It sets a focus in this sentence and ~~it sounds~~
so it sounds as a wisdom or an advice.

3. ~~To enhance future, organisations must embrace risk taking.~~



4. To embrace thrive, organisations must calculate risk-takely.

8. Were technological advancements for this task, it would not be impossible. — Unreal future/present (Condition II).

It implies that the task required technological advancements which could make it possible to do it. The speaker of this sentence doesn't have them and can't do the task.

N4. 1. A. base. Only after six months of unemployment Neil have started to see the consequences.

2. ~~catch~~ C. catch. Maggie is so moody and unpredictable that she can become ~~too hard to control and start~~ doing strange things.

3. B. take legal action. Our argument about property boundaries had become the reason my neighbour threatened to ~~take me~~ initiate the trial.

4. B. continuously. There was a heavy rain lasting down without a break throughout the night without letting up.

5. C. essential. You can make do without the other products if you have the most important ingredients.

6. A. itchy. Tara couldn't ~~sit~~ ^{lie} calmly on one place and back packed to India.

7. C. touched. In no way, you made him upset or angry when you ~~reminded~~ reminded him about Ralph's forthcoming retirement.

8. A. run. Simon is finally in a good state again after spending six months





of convenience in a hurry home. ^{by the economic}
g. A. Initiative. Many people could be encouraged to ~~start their~~
~~state to start~~ ~~to~~ ~~become~~ ~~the~~ ~~rulers~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~situation~~ and to

to. B. announced. ~~We will make you aware of~~
We will tell you about any further changes in the examination
details and specifications.

№. 1. — It was made to ~~let~~ the writer or the poet
express their feelings and ideas and share them with the others.

The audience of this text consists of the real fans of the literature
and readers who can read between the lines.

2. B. It is aimed to show the results of researches,
~~the~~ scientific discoveries and to describe them. The audience of this
genre consists of the engineers, ~~not~~ mechanics and other people
who are interested in the science. It has ~~the~~ certain numbers
(300") and special words (model, subject) connected with the experiment.
Also, it has some elements of passive voice in the sentence.

3. E. The main purpose of this genre - to entertain people. It is for



the youngsters (usually) who really like laughing. It includes the modelled situation which usually has strange "participants" (pigeons) and ~~the~~ the fun plot.

4. A. It was made to express important opinions and new laws. It is aimed at the big audience as it can be crucial for the country. (usually out the people who live in it). It refers to the listeners ("We") and includes important decisions which can affect many people ("our children and the generations")

5. L. It was made to inform people about economical changes or laws. It is aimed at the employers, owners of companies and at the common workers too (so it also targets the big audience). It has some economical words and phrases ("stock market") and consists of information about what has happened.

6.



7. K. It was made to express writer's feelings and to hide them from other people. It doesn't have a target because it's not for other people at all. It includes the personal opinion ("Can't be forgotten") and consists of the ~~personal~~ emotional view of the situation.

8.

9.

9. G. ~~Announced~~ It was made to announce an official information or to declare a law. The audience consists of the people who need the information from it or who mentions in the document. It has future forms ("will be") and modal verbs ("must be").

10. F. It was made to describe how something has to be made or done. It targets those people who have to use the product or will have to do something.



by themselves. It has a lot of verbs
(attach, tighten), descriptions (push the provided screens)
and every action has a special order in which it has to be
made or done.

N6. Fallacy 1: Sentence 6.

This is a fallacy, as banning cars wouldn't completely
eliminate air pollution and make cities cleaner. People usually throw
out ~~out~~ trash pockets which also make the cities dirtier.

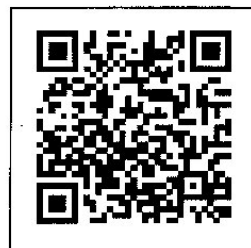
Also, there are factories which also affect the air pollution.

Improved version: Therefore, banning cars would help to ^{lower the level} ~~eliminate~~
of the
✓ air pollution and make cities cleaner.

Fallacy 2: sentence 7.

This is a fallacy, as ^{cars are not the only} ~~accidents can happen~~
reasons for accidents and ~~they~~ banning cars wouldn't ^{help to prevent} ~~reduce~~
all of the accidents and provide an absolute safety.

Improved version: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be



Less accidents, ensuring more safety for pedestrians and cyclists.

Fallacy 3, sentence 11.

This is a fallacy, as the ban is not undeniably the best way to cope with pollution, traffic and etc. problems. Some people could argue with the fact that it is the best solution ~~and~~ there are some other ways to improve the quality of life.

Improved version: While some may oppose the ban, it is one of the ways forward for cities.

Fallacy 4, sentence 9.

It is a fallacy, as banning cars wouldn't instantly transform cities into peaceful, enjoyable places. There are also many problems, as crimes, public conflicts and etc which can make city centers not an enjoyable place for everyone.

Improved version: As a result, banning cars could transform





It centers into a perfect, enjoyable place
for everyone.

Follow the sentence

